

## U.S. ROUNDTABLE FOR SUSTAINABLE BEEF

# Our regional focus on sustainable feed and forage research





### MISSION

To advance, support and communicate continuous improvement of sustainability across the U.S. beef value chain.

### VISION

The U.S. beef value chain is the trusted global leader in environmentally sound, socially responsible and economically viable beef.

## BACKGROUND

#### MULTI-STAKEHOLDER ORGANIZATION



Cow-calf

Feedyard



Auction

Market



Packer &



Retail & Foodservice







**Civil Society** 

**Allied Industry** 

#### HIGH-PRIORITY INDICATORS OF SUSTAINABILITY



Air & GHG Emissions Resources



Land



Employee Safety Water & Well-Being Resources







Animal Health & Well-Being

Efficiency & Yield



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## **USRSB** Members





## USRSB TIMELINE & HISTORY 2015 - 2024





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## HIGH-PRIORITY INDICATOR GOALS & SECTOR TARGETS



#### Air & Greenhouse Gas Emissions

The U.S. beef supply chain will achieve climate neutrality by 2040.



#### Land Resources

The U.S. beef supply chain will work to maintain and improve grazing lands under the care of U.S. beef producers.



#### **Animal Health & Well-Being**

The U.S. beef supply chain will continue to improve animal health and well-being.



#### Water Resources

By 2050, the U.S. beef supply chain will improve water management strategies and improve water quality.



#### **Efficiency & Yield**

The U.S. beef supply chain will improve efficiencies, enhance product value and increase demand, which collectively will enable operations and businesses to maintain and improve individual and community financial health.



#### **Employee Safety & Well-Being**

The U.S. beef supply chain is committed to continuously improving the safety, development and well-being of individuals working throughout the industry



## USRSB goals & the role of water

By 2050, the U.S. beef supply chain will improve water management strategies and improve water quality. We will do this by:

- Benchmarking water use and quality by 2025
- Improving retention and capture of nutrients for beneficial use
- Supporting feedstuffs growers to achieve their water sustainability goals



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## Feed Sustainability Task Force

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair, Chair-Elect, Secretary/Treasurer, and Past-Chair 20 Board of Director Members

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Five constituencies: Producer, Allied Industry, Civil Society, Packers & Processors, Retail & Food Service

## WORKING GROUPS, COMMITTEES & TASK FORCES

Appointed by the Board of Directors Chaired by Members

## Scope of Work

Increase collaboration, including networking with other protein groups, as appropriate, to identify areas of engagement around sustainable feed production and manufacturing and promote transparency by encouraging the flow of feed relevant information along the value chain.



## HIGH-PRIORITY INDICATOR GOALS & SECTOR TARGETS



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## Feed Sustainability Task Force Areas of Focus









TABLE 1	U.S. Roundtable for Sustainable Beef sector specific indica sustainability efforts	ators re <mark>prant to t</mark>	ant to the animal ed	
Goal areas and sector specific indicators		On-farm crop production	Ration innovation	
Air and greenhouse gas emissions				
Feedyard: Reduce GHG emissions by 10% per year per pound of beef by 2030		Х	Х	
Packer and processors: By 2030, take tangible action to achieve an approved science-based target to reduce emissions		Х	Х	
<b>Retail and food service:</b> Set credible GHG reduction goals for their company to reduce scope 3 emissions and publicly report progress by 2030, and have a strategic plan in place by 2030 with concrete steps to achieved climate neutrality for the beef value chain by 2040 for scope 1, 2 and 3		x	Х	
Land resources				
Feedyard: Implement nutrient management plans and practices by 2030		Х		
Retail and food service: Assess conversion risk in their supply chain, set science- based goals, and by 2025, will implement a strategy to reduce conversion		х	Х	
Water resource	S			
All: Support feed	Istuff growers to achieve their water sustainability goals	Х		
Feedyard: Imple	ment water conservation management practices by 2030	Х	Х	
Retail and food report progress of	service: Implement improvement plans, track performance and publicly of water stewardship across the company's sourcing footprint by 2030	х	Х	
Efficiency and	yield			
Feedyard: Continue to enhance cattle performance and feedyard efficiency			х	



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## Feed Sustainability Task Force Water Resources Goals

- All: Support feedstuff growers to achieve their water sustainability goals (on-farm crop production)
- Feedyard: Implement water conservation practices by 2030 (on-farm crop production, ration innovation)
- Retail and food service: Implement improvement plans, track performance and publicly report progress of water stewardship across the company's sourcing footprint by 2030 (on-farm production, ration innovation)





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## Research Priorities Working Group

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## Scope of Work

Review and support external projects, field trials, pilot projects, research projects and resources that align with the USRSB vision and mission, including oversight of approved projects, progress reports and results. Identify gaps in research knowledge and actively look for new research opportunities to support that will promote progress towards achieving the USRSB High-Priority Indicator Goals & Sector Targets.



## USRSB Research Working Group



## "Sorghum feeding research ... everything from flaking to feeding"

- Clayton Huseman (Kansas Livestock Association), USRSB Research Working Group

# Which Groundwater-Dependent Industries Do We Need to Protect?

- Based on 2018 IMPLAN data, compared to crop production in Finney County:
  - The beef sectors employs 11.36 times as many people; generates 11.64 times as much output (revenue); and generates 5.42 times as much value added (profit)
- Guerrero et al. (2012) suggests that, accounting for only the direct water use, dairies are high-value users of water generating over \$93,000 per acre-ft.
- Guerrero et al. (2013) suggests that, accounting for only the direct water use, the beef industry is a high-value user of water generating over \$165,576 per acre-ft.
- Based on 2022 KSU extension budgets, corn production in Southwest Kansas generates \$970 per acre-ft.



Estimated Usable Lifetime for the Kansas High Plains Aquifer (based on groundwater trends Years Until the Average 2020-2022 Aquifer from 2011-2013 to 2020-2022 and the minimum aquifer thickness required to support 200 gpm Thickness Reaches Minimum Thresholds\* well yields under 90 day of pumping scenario with 200 gpm wells on 1/4 sections) Aquifer thickness already at minimum threshold Water table above 2011-2013 levels 12,999<sub>andis</sub> 45,000 13,200 17,900 sburg 3,500 enter Under 25 25 - 50 Based on average, annual water-level change from 50 - 100 SM 2011-2013 to 2020-2022 100 - 250 Over 250 Ν 10,999 15,000<sub>dland</sub> 50,999 86,996 a AZala Extent of the High Plains Aquifer Miles \* Thresholds computed from KGS OFR 2016-3 0 5 10 20 **1**53,000 0 5,499 **9** Hays aron Springs Salina . 9,000 2,999 EL ----La Crosse 32,000 164,999 391.870<sup>1</sup> 88,000 Ovess City 1.850 13,000 9,48<sup>2</sup><sup>arion</sup> 60,600 Great Bend NS 77,999 Jetmora 399 399,098 3,500 Jewton ۰ 128,000° 39,000 27,499 35,000 48,000 234,815 157,750. 0 Wichita 42,999 Greensburg 269,000 60,330 453,000 9.000 20.000 Wellington . 2,500 Lodge 41,400 37,200 5,999 58,000 86,820 KU GEOLOGICAL SURVEY 2,000 0 Anthony Åshland The University of Kans SW Liberal CA CM SU BA HP

## Water-Level Change vs Reported Water Use

#### Water-Level Change

#### **Groundwater Use**





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## Status of the High Plains Aquifer in Kansas

KGS Technical Series 25- https://kgs.ku.edu/2023-status-high-plains-aquifer-kansas



## **Hy-Plains Feedyard LLC**

Reported water use and measured water levels, 2005 to 2022



## **Hy-Plains Feedyard LLC**

Reported water use and measured water levels, 2005 to 2022



R-squared = 0.73, P < 0.000007

- Average water level change = -2.41 ft •
- Average total reported use = 20,490 AF •
- Net inflows = 14,600 AF
- Percent reduction for stable water levels: ٠
  - Average conditions = 29% 0
  - Drought (2011) = 52% 0
  - Wetter (2017) 0
- = 13%



## THANK YOU!



## www.USRSB.org | usrsb@beef.org |@USRSBeef